

1. IDC

II. IDC

1. IDC

IDC (Information Data Center) is a facility that provides data storage and processing services. It is a key component of cloud computing. The diagram shows the energy consumption of an IDC, with components like S/W, DC, and Greenware. The efficiency of these components is shown as percentages: 15%, 20%, 50% for PSU and CPU/SSD, and 70~80%, 92~98%, 30% for DC. The diagram also shows the Green Server and Green Cooling components.

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2011 DC

LBNL 2006 IDC

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Prime Energy

(work item)

2011 11

JTC1 Plenary

KT, ETRI

ISO/IEC JTC1 SG-GICT(Study Group on Green ICT) JTC1 SWG(Special Working Group) on Planning SG-EEDC 가 2009 11 JTC1 SG-GICT ICT(Information and Communication Technology)

ETRI

ITU-T Working Party 3,

ECMA TC38

Health

JTC1

ISO/IEC JTC1 SC25

WG3

(ISO/IEC 14763-2)

ISO/IEC 14763-2 2011

WG3 CENELEC

TC215

ISO/IEC JTC1 SC38, SOA,

3. ITU-T

ITU-T SG5(Study Group 5)

ITU-T SG5 WP1(Working Party 1) , WP2

WP3 ICT ITU-T Study Group 5

WP3 Q.17/5 ICT&CC

Q.18/5 ICT 가 ,

Q.19/5 , Q.20/5

ICT

Q.21/5 ICT /

(power feeding system)

ITU-T SG5/WP3 Q.19/5

DC

/ / /EMC/ /

L.specDC

xxxV DC

DC 300V and DC 380V 2

KT NTT가

DC 300V DC 380V

ITU-T FG ICT&CC(ITU-T Focus Group on ICTs and Climate Change) 2008 7 ITU-T TSAG(Telecommunication Standardization Advisory Group) ICT

ITU-T SG13(Study Group 13)

4.

CENELEC TC215

WG3

WG2

EN 50174-2 A1 2010

WG3

WG3

가 ,

EN50600

CENELEC BT WG132-3

(2008 4)

JTC1 SG-EEDC

ETSI

Task Force 362) ETSI STF 362(Special

5.

ISO/IEC, CENELEC

The Green Grid, ECMA, DMTF, SNIA
The Green Grid(TGG)






185

가
가 TGG
가
() PUE,
DCiE, DCEP TGG PUE/DCiE
ECMA(European Computer Manufacturers Association) 1961
ICT CE(Consumer Electronics)
1994 'European
Computer Manufacturers Association'
1994
'Ecma International'
ISO/IEC JTC1 ICT CE
ECMA TC38
TC38-TG2 TC38-TG6 TGG
Ecma
ECMA
(S/W) IT
(command),
(response), (event)
IT
IT 가
가
DMTF(Distributed Management Task Force)
1992 Oregon
IT
AMD, Broadcom, CA, Citrix, Dell,
EMC, Fujitsu, HP, Hitachi, IBM, Intel, Microsoft,
Novell, Oracle, Sun, Vmware H/W
S/W
INCITS
INCITS DMTF ANSI ISO
SNIA(Storage Networking Industry Associa-

tion) SNIA

IV. IDC

1.
(certification) ()
가 가 ()
가 가 3 가
가 가 가
(certification system) 가
() ()
3
가 ()
(ISO)
() 3
, , , /
가(conformity assessment)
, 3
1,2 3
()
, ,
Energy Star , 가
GEEA , 가
(ASEAN)
(2).
Energy Guide, Energy
Rating, EU Energy Guide
IT
TUI(The Uptime Institute) Tier ,
ANSI ANSI/TIA-942-2005,
, DoE EPA Energy
Star, Ecos Consulting 80 Plus, US Green
Building Council(USGBC) LEED(Leadership in
Energy and Environmental Design), TGG PUE,

				
		(SFOE) GEEA	가 (ASEAN),	

2.

/ , /
[12],[13].

2. The Green Grid(TGG)

TGG

IT

가 ,

Intel, IBM, HP, Microsoft,

AMD, Oracle IT

TGG

[14].

- PUE(Power Usage Effectiveness):
PUE 가

- DCiE(Data Center Infra Effectiveness):
DCiE PUE (inverse)
- DCeP(Data Center Energy Productivity):
DCeP

- ERE(Energy Reuse Effectiveness):
ERE

- CUE(Carbon Usage Effectiveness):
CUE 가

$$PUE = \frac{\text{IT}}{\text{IT} + \text{cooling} + \text{power conditioning}}$$

$$DCiE = \frac{1}{PUE} * 100\% = \frac{\text{IT}}{\text{IT} + \text{cooling} + \text{power conditioning}} * 100\%$$

$$DCeP = \frac{\text{IT}}{\text{IT} + \text{cooling} + \text{power conditioning}}$$

$$CUE = \frac{\text{IT}}{\text{IT} + \text{cooling} + \text{power conditioning}} \frac{\text{kgCO}_2\text{eq}}{(\text{kWh}) * PUE}$$

‘IT’ IT

KVM , ,

IT

IT

(UPS, , PDU, , IT

, DX,), (,

PUE 1.0 DCiE 100%

PUE TGG

Unrecognized

(), Reported(TGG 가

), Registered(TGG),

Certified(3) 4가

PUE , ,

Google PUE 2008 3 1.21, 4

1.20, 2009 1 1.19 Google

PUE 가

PUE 1.12

PUE 1.7 ~ 1.9

PUE (core)

(module) PUE(pPUE)

IT

(centralized cooling), (power

conditioning),

3. PUEE

2. PUE

	(Power)	Transformers, Power Distribution Units(PDUs), Rack Distribution Units(RDUs), Breaker Panels, Distribution Wiring, Lighting, Other
	(HVAC)	Cooling Towers, Condenser Water Pumps, Chillers, Chilled Water Pumps, Computer Room Air Conditioners(CRAC's), Computer Room Air Handlers (CRAH's), Dry Cooler, Supply Fans, Return Fans, Air-side Economizers, Water-side Economizers, Humidifiers/De-Humidifiers, In-row/In-rack/In-chassis Cooling Solutions, Supplemental Air Movers, Other
	(Physical Security)	Fire Suppression, Water Detection, Physical Security Servers/Devices, Other
	(Building Management System)	Management Servers/Devices, Probes/Sensors, Other
IT	(Compute Devices)	Servers, Other
	(Network Devices)	Switches, Routers, Other
	IT (IT Support Systems)	Printers, PC's/workstations, Remote Management Devices(KVM/Console/etc.), Other
	(Miscellaneous Devices)	Security/Storage encryption, Appliances etc., Other
	(Storage)	Storage device, Backup Devices, Media/Virtual Media Libraries, Other
	(Telecommunications)	All Telco Devices

IT . PUEE(PUE Estimator)

3

(room), (building), PUE

(container) 2

1 1

PUE TGG

3. Energy Star PUE		TGG PUE
PUE	TGG	
PUE_0	$PUE_{L1,Y-}$	UPS
PUE_1	$PUE_{L1,YC}$	UPS 1
PUE_2	$PUE_{L2,YC}$	PDU 1
PUE_3	$PUE_{L3,YC}$	IT 1

3. Energy Star

PUE

가 .

Energy Star

[15] ~ [18]. Energy Star Data Center

EPA

PUE

가 가

Energy Star PUE

EPA . Energy Star 가

EPA

25%

PUE

(kWh)

3 4

Energy Star PUE 4

UPS

Category 0

3

PUE

PUE Category

1/2/3

 $PUE_{a,b}(\text{DCiE}_{a,b})$ 1 'a' PUE 2 'b'

'Y'

'C'

'_'

• (2011 ~ 2012):

• 1 (2012 ~ 2013): PUE (Version 1.0). Energy Star PUE 0, 1, 2, 3 TGG PUE Level 1, Level 2, Level 3

• 2 (2013 ~ 2015): 가 (Version 2.0).

IT

S/W

가 / (4).

2.

IDC

V. IDC

1.

TGG PUE Energy Star PUE 가 2010 4 EU

PUE

PUE

IT

가

가

가

TGG

가

• PUE :

ASHRAE TC9.9

PUE/DCiE

Tier

4A

PUE/DCiE Tier

3 PUE = 1.75, DCiE = 0.57 [19].

• () : (kW) (kWh)

Energy Star

TGG

4. IDC 가 ()

가	가	
IDC (50)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • / • • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PUE • pPUE • pPUE • Energy Star Data Center(PUE)
IT (25)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • / (Power-Performance) • • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Energy Star Servers • Energy Star Storage • TEEER • DCeP() • TUI Tier I ~ IV
S/W (10)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S/W, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PM(Power Management) SW • SW
(15)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • LEED 가

• : 가
UPS , PDU , IT . Energy Star

• : (가)
가 .

• 가 :
가 .

• : (1~5 가)
가 .

• : 가 ,
가 .

• : (KTL) 가
가 .

• : 가 가
가 .

가 IDC

• 가 : (, ,),
(active)
(chassis) 가 .

VI.

IT (Green of IT)
IT
IDC ~

가 가
2kW
10kW
IDC

1 ~2 kW
100 IDC
S/W

IDC
IDC
IDC
ISO/IEC

JTC1, ITU-T, CENELEC, ETSI
, TGG, ECMA, SNIA

LEED, The Green Grid PUE/DCiE, Energy Star Data Center, Energy Star Servers, Energy Star Storage . EU 가 Energy Star PUE . PUE IT , 가 IDC 가 가 . IDC 가 IDC 가 IDC IT (Green by IT) 가 IDC DC , , IDC 가 / 가 , SaaS DaaS IDC 가 , , , 가 . () [K10035324, IDC].

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